



Invitation

Side-event during the meeting of the UN Committee of Experts on International Cooperation in Tax Matters

Global tax reform Beyond BEPS

Tuesday, October 20, 2015 | 13-15h

Room XXI (Bâtiment E, Porte E40, 1er étage), Palais des Nations, Geneva

Fair taxation can help in fighting inequality, realizing human rights, and ensuring the implementation of the sustainable development goals (SDGs). However, a succession of reports of tax dodging by multinational corporations has cast the spotlight on the need for reform of the international tax system. It has also become evident that international tax avoidance makes use of tax havens and the offshore secrecy system, which also facilitates capital flight and money laundering for criminal and terrorist purposes.

Recognizing the need for reform, in 2013, the G20 gave its support to the OECD's Base Erosion and Profit Shifting (BEPS) initiative. The OECD has published the final reports on 5 October 2015. This should provide a welcome opportunity for a much wider debate, which should evaluate what progress has been made and what remains to be done. While the BEPS project clearly has made progress that would have been thought of as impossible just five years ago, it has evoked additional questions on the overall fitness of the international tax framework.

- Is the current international tax framework fit for the 21st century?
- What issues are central to building a fairer international corporate tax system in the interest of developing countries too?
- What is the most appropriate institutional framework to bring more inclusive participation?

Even under an ambitious agenda like BEPS, issues central to the interests and priorities of developing countries, such as the source/residence taxation split and more practical measures like withholding taxes remain to be discussed. Moreover, the lack of full global representation in the BEPS process has revealed the current insufficiency of global governance on tax matters as was made evident at the recent Third International Conference on Financing for Development in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia. During these negotiations, developing countries proposed an upgrade of the existing Committee of Experts on International Cooperation in Tax Matters into an intergovernmental body. While, in the end, the proposal did not make it into the outcome of the conference, the proposal and the arguments for it are not off the table. However, the first meeting of this Committee after the Addis Ababa conference is a fitting occasion to discuss ways forward in inclusive global tax reform.

It is clear that a much wider global debate is needed to ensure a fair and effective reform of international taxation. One strong voice which aims to contribute to such a debate is that of the <u>Independent Commission</u> for the <u>Reform of International Corporate Taxation</u>, an initiative bringing together renowned experts from the fields of finance, tax and the economy, including José Antonio Ocampo (Chair), Eva Joly, Joseph E. Stiglitz and Magdalena Sepúlveda.

Snacks will be served. Please indicate your participation by sending an e-mail to info@fes-geneva.org until October 16th.





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Programme

13:00 Welcome Hubert Schillinger, Director, FES Geneva Office

13:10 **Opening Remarks**

Manuel Montes, Senior Advisor, Finance and Development, South Centre

13:25 Panel discussion with contributions by

- » Manuel Montes, Senior Advisor, Finance and Development, South Centre
- » Rosa Pavanelli, General Secretary, Public Services International
- » Eric Mensah, UN Committee of Experts on International Cooperation in Tax Matters
- » Ignatius Kawaza Mvula, UN Committee of Experts on International Cooperation in Tax Matters

Moderator: Wolfgang Obenland, Program Coordinator, Global Policy Forum

14:40 Closing Remarks

Erika Dayle Siu, Tax and Development Consultant, ICRICT

For more on the Independent Commission for the Reform of International Corporate Taxation, visit <u>www.icrict.org</u>.